eat[•] Academy of Nutrition right. and Dietetics

Medicaid MNT Coverage Information by State:

NEW JERSEY

*Disclaimer: Information contained in this document was originally gathered in Spring 2023 and made available to provide basic information to assist RDNs in identifying Medicaid coverage in a given state. A review and update were conducted in February 2025. The information contained in this document is not a guarantee by the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics as to the current accuracy of the information contained herein. For example, coverage information, reimbursement rates, and links may not be accurate given ongoing updates to state programs.

Traditional Fee for Service Medicaid

Medicaid is a crucial government program in the United States, providing essential healthcare coverage for low-income individuals and families. Traditional Medicaid offers a comprehensive array of medical services, including doctor visits, hospital stays, prescription drugs, and more, to eligible individuals, such as children, pregnant women, the elderly, and people with disabilities. While all state Medicaid programs must cover mandatory benefits, states have the autonomy to determine additional medical services, tailoring healthcare to their specific populations. This flexibility enables states to address unique healthcare needs. Eligibility rules differ by state.

Medicaid Expansion

The Affordable Care Act (ACA) called for states to expand Medicaid coverage to additional lowincome adults (up to 138% of the Federal Poverty Level) who previously were ineligible. States that have expanded Medicaid receive additional funding from the government to support their Medicaid programs. By allowing more lower incomes individuals into the Medicaid program, states are able to further support enhanced healthcare access, promote preventive care, and alleviate the burden of uncompensated care on hospitals and taxpayers.

Medicaid Managed Care

The majority of Medicaid beneficiaries nationwide receive Medicaid program health care services through Medicaid Managed Care Programs. A state will contract with various types of Managed Care Organizations (MCOs) to deliver services to their beneficiaries. By utilizing an MCO, the state is able to provide additional flexibility in the delivery of services that is not allowable under the traditional Fee for Service Medicaid model. These models often provide a more integrated and person-centered approach to service delivery as well as cost savings. The State Medicaid program will either directly contract with an MCO or will utilize an administrator service to manage MCO contracts.

MCOs providing benefits under the state Medicaid Plan, at a minimum, must provide the same level of service offered via the state's traditional fee-for-service Medicaid plan. MNT may be a covered service and RDNs may be recognized providers. However, each RDN must contact each plan individually to apply to become a provider and must negotiate their individual provider contract terms to include desired MNT coverage details. Because covered benefits periodically change, coverage needs to be verified before providing services.

Medicaid Waivers

Medicaid State Waivers, including Section 1115 demonstrations (which encompass In Lieu of Services (ILOS)) and Section 1915 waivers (covering Home and Community-Based Services or HCBS), allow states to innovate in healthcare delivery and financing within Medicaid and CHIP. Section 1115 waivers test new care models to improve outcomes, while Section 1915 waivers offer cost-effective alternatives to standard services, expanding care options for beneficiaries. These waivers have the potential to significantly impact nutrition care by integrating services like Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT) and food assistance programs, thereby improving access for vulnerable populations and enhancing health outcomes through more comprehensive, patient-centered care.

TABLE

Instructions for Understanding the Table:

- **Purpose:** The table below presents findings from the Academy's Medicaid Mapping Project, summarizing the status of nutrition services provision in state Medicaid programs.
- Data Collection: The information reflects a review of state-level policies and regulations as of June 2023. A review and update were conducted in February 2025.

• Interpreting the Cells:

- Filled Cells: These contain specific information or language related to the provision of nutrition services in Medicaid programs as found in state documents.
- **Blank Cells:** If a cell is blank, it means that the reviewed documents did not include relevant language. Interpret these blank cells with caution, as they may indicate either an absence of related policies or insufficient documentation.
- **Note:** This table serves as a snapshot of the available data at the time of review and may not capture subsequent changes or updates.

Traditional Fee-For-Service Medicaid

State: NJ Traditional FFS	Dietitian Provider Enrollment Ves No	Dietitian provides independent services or incident to Independent Incident to None	Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT) ☑ 97802 ☑ 97803 ☐ 97804	Nutrition Counseling, Dietitian visit (S9470) Ves No	Prior Authorization required to determine Medical Necessity ☐ Yes ☑ No	Referral, prescription, order (by physician, NP, or other) required Yes No
Adults	Yes	Independent	Diabetes, gestational diabetes or pre- diabetes		No	Yes
Children						
Other	MNT providers are Registered Dietitians or Registered Dietitians Nutritionists (RDN); or Certified Nutritionist Specialists (CNS). Every MNT provider must be enrolled as an individual provider within the Medicaid/NJ FamilyCare (NJFC) Fee-For-Service (FFS) Program and receive a seven (7) digit Medicaid/NJFC Identification (ID) number—including those who provide services within managed care, and those who provide services as part of a group provider.		Considered preventative care		Per Fee schedule	

NOTES:

NJ Medicaid covers **nutritional counseling** for children and adults, including ACA expansion adults.

Diabetes services, which include **nutritional counseling services** provided by **Registered Dietitians (RDs)** and Certified Nutritionist Specialists (CNS) as authorized providers, are provided as preventive services and must be recommended by a physician or other licensed practitioner of the healing arts within his or her scope of practice under state law to prevent diabetes or the progression of diabetes, prolong life, and/or promote the physical and mental health of enrollees. Expenses for **Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT)** are covered as an effective component of a person's overall treatment plan upon a diagnosis of diabetes, gestational diabetes, or pre-diabetes, a change in the beneficiary's medical condition, treatment, or diagnosis, or a determination of a physician, advanced practice nurse, or physician assistant that reeducation or refresher education is necessary. MNT must be provided by an in-state provider who is a dietitian registered (RD) by a nationally-recognized professional association of dietitians, or a nutritionist holding a certified nutritionist specialist (CNS) credential from the Board for Certification of Nutrition Specialists, who is familiar with the components of diabetes medical nutrition therapy.

Managed Care Medicaid

State: NJ Managed Care	Dietitian Provider Enrollment	Dietitian provides independent services or incident to Independent Incident to None	Medical Nutrition Therapy ⋈ 97802 ⋈ 97803 □ 97804	Nutrition Counseling, Dietitian visit (S9470)	Prior Authorization required to determine Medical Necessity	Referral, prescription, order (by physician, NP, or other) required
Adults	Yes, must be enrolled as an individual provider within the Medicaid FFS program.		Diabetes, gestational diabetes or pre- diabetes.			
Children						
Other	MNT providers are Registered Dietitians or Registered Dietitians Nutritionists (RDN); or Certified Nutritionist Specialists (CNS). Every MNT provider must be enrolled as an individual provider within the Medicaid/NJ FamilyCare (NJFC) Fee-For-Service (FFS) Program and receive a seven (7) digit Medicaid/NJFC Identification (ID) number—including those who provide services within managed care, and those who provide services as part of a group provider.		Considered preventative care.			

NOTES:

MCOs must identify health promotion and education needs of their enrollees and implement plans to meet those needs. Health promotion topics must include **nutritional counseling** with targeted outreach for pregnant people, elderly enrollees, families with young children, and enrollees with special needs.

The service agreement further states that, according to state law, diabetes services must include **Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT)** provided by a **Registered Dietitian (RD)** or Certified Nutrition Specialist (CNS).

More Medicaid Information for Providers

General <u>CMS SPA NJ-18-003 Preventive Services - Diabetes Services</u>

Telehealth <u>https://www.eatrightpro.org/practice/telehealth-for-dietetics-practitioners</u>

Medicaid Managed Care Program Name(s) and Website

NJ FamilyCare Medicaid program

Website: <u>https://www.nj.gov/humanservices/dmahs/info/resources/care/</u>

Current Medicaid Waivers

Search State Waivers List at: Medicaid.gov

State Licensure of Dietitians