

Medicaid MNT Coverage Information by State:

WEST VIRGINIA

*Disclaimer: Information contained in this document was originally gathered in Spring 2023 and made available to provide basic information to assist RDNs in identifying Medicaid coverage in a given state. A review and update were conducted in February 2025. The information contained in this document is not a guarantee by the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics as to the current accuracy of the information contained herein. For example, coverage information, reimbursement rates, and links may not be accurate given ongoing updates to state programs.

Traditional Fee for Service Medicaid

Medicaid is a crucial government program in the United States, providing essential healthcare coverage for low-income individuals and families. Traditional Medicaid offers a comprehensive array of medical services, including doctor visits, hospital stays, prescription drugs, and more, to eligible individuals, such as children, pregnant women, the elderly, and people with disabilities. While all state Medicaid programs must cover mandatory benefits, states have the autonomy to determine additional medical services, tailoring healthcare to their specific populations. This flexibility enables states to address unique healthcare needs. Eligibility rules differ by state.

Medicaid Expansion

The Affordable Care Act (ACA) called for states to expand Medicaid coverage to additional low-income adults (up to 138% of the Federal Poverty Level) who previously were ineligible. States that have expanded Medicaid receive additional funding from the government to support their Medicaid programs. By allowing more lower incomes individuals into the Medicaid program, states are able to further support enhanced healthcare access, promote preventive care, and alleviate the burden of uncompensated care on hospitals and taxpayers.

Medicaid Managed Care

The majority of Medicaid beneficiaries nationwide receive Medicaid program health care services through Medicaid Managed Care Programs. A state will contract with various types of Managed Care Organizations (MCOs) to deliver services to their beneficiaries. By utilizing an MCO, the state is able to provide additional flexibility in the delivery of services that is not allowable under the traditional Fee for Service Medicaid model. These models often provide a more integrated and person-centered approach to service delivery as well as cost savings. The State Medicaid program will either directly contract with an MCO or will utilize an administrator service to manage MCO contracts.

MCOs providing benefits under the state Medicaid Plan, at a minimum, must provide the same level of service offered via the state's traditional fee-for-service Medicaid plan. MNT may be a covered service and RDNs may be recognized providers. However, each RDN must contact each plan individually to apply to become a provider and must negotiate their individual provider contract terms to include desired MNT coverage details. Because covered benefits periodically change, coverage needs to be verified before providing services.

Medicaid Waivers

Medicaid State Waivers, including Section 1115 demonstrations (which encompass In Lieu of Services (ILOS)) and Section 1915 waivers (covering Home and Community-Based Services or HCBS), allow states to innovate in healthcare delivery and financing within Medicaid and CHIP. Section 1115 waivers test new care models to improve outcomes, while Section 1915 waivers offer cost-effective alternatives to standard services, expanding care options for beneficiaries. These waivers have the potential to significantly impact nutrition care by integrating services like Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT) and food assistance programs, thereby improving access for vulnerable populations and enhancing health outcomes through more comprehensive, patient-centered care.

TABLE

Instructions for Understanding the Table:

- **Purpose:** The table below presents findings from the Academy’s Medicaid Mapping Project, summarizing the status of nutrition services provision in state Medicaid programs.
 - **Data Collection:** The information reflects a review of state-level policies and regulations as of June 2023. A review and update were conducted in February 2025.
 - **Interpreting the Cells:**
 - **Filled Cells:** These contain specific information or language related to the provision of nutrition services in Medicaid programs as found in state documents.
 - **Blank Cells:** If a cell is blank, it means that the reviewed documents did not include relevant language. Interpret these blank cells with caution, as they may indicate either an absence of related policies or insufficient documentation.
 - **Note:** This table serves as a snapshot of the available data at the time of review and may not capture subsequent changes or updates.
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Traditional Fee-For-Service Medicaid

State: WV	Dietitian Provider Enrollment	Dietitian provides independent services or incident to	Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT)	Nutrition Counseling, Dietitian visit (S9470)	Prior Authorization required to determine Medical Necessity	Referral, prescription, order (by physician, NP, or other) required
Traditional FFS	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent <input type="checkbox"/> Incident to <input type="checkbox"/> None	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 97802 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 97803 <input type="checkbox"/> 97804	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Adults						
Children						
Other						

NOTES:

The current [Physician Fee Schedule](#) lists codes 97802 and 97803 as active and both have a facility and non-facility fee assigned to them. The billing pathway for these codes is unknown.

Managed Care Medicaid

State: WV	Dietitian Provider Enrollment	Dietitian provides independent services or incident to	Medical Nutrition Therapy	Nutrition Counseling, Dietitian visit (S9470)	Prior Authorization required to determine Medical Necessity	Referral, prescription, order (by physician, NP, or other) required
Managed Care	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent <input type="checkbox"/> Incident to <input type="checkbox"/> None	<input type="checkbox"/> 97802 <input type="checkbox"/> 97803 <input type="checkbox"/> 97804	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Adults						
Children						
Other						

NOTES:

According to the [Managed Care Manual](#), which links to the [2024 Medicaid Guide](#) and the [BMS Medicaid Provider Manual](#) for a list of covered services, nutritional counseling is covered in the traditional Medicaid plan (including in Mountain Health Trust, the managed care program) and in the alternative benefit plan for expansion adults (West Virginia Health Bridge). If the individual is a member of a Managed Care Organization (MCO), the providers must follow the MCO's prior authorization requirements and applicable rules related to MCO covered services and bill the MCO. In addition, the standard contract made available by the state requires the MCO to provide a continuous program of general health education for disease and injury prevention and identification without cost to the enrollees. Such a program may include publications (e.g., brochures, newsletters), media (e.g., films, videotapes), presentations (e.g., seminars, lunch-and-learn sessions) and classroom instruction. The MCO must provide programs of wellness education. Such programs may include stress management, nutritional education, prenatal care, human development, care of newborn infants and programs focused on the importance of physical activity in maintaining health. Under the state's managed care program (i.e., Mountain Health Trust, which includes West Virginia Health Bridge), the MCO must provide tobacco cessation benefits for pregnant women, adults, and children, respectively. The MCO is not required to provide weight management services; the MCO may provide these services as a value-added service except for bariatric surgery which is a covered benefit under the State Plan.

More Medicaid Information for Providers

General

[WV Bureau for Medical Services Policy Manuals](#)

[WV BMS Provider Manual Chapter 527 Managed Care \(Mountain Health Trust\)](#)

Telehealth

<https://www.eatrightpro.org/practice/telehealth-for-dietetics-practitioners>

Medicaid Managed Care Program Name(s) and Website

The main managed care program is **Mountain Health Trust**. It includes **West Virginia Health Bridge**, the Alternative Benefit Program for Medicaid expansion adults under the ACA. In addition, **Mountain Health Promise** is a specialized managed care program for children in foster care, kinship care and adoptive care and relies on 1 managed care organization ([Aetna Better Health of West Virginia](#)) to deliver services. Children in the Serious Emotional Disorder Waiver (CSEDW) are automatically enrolled with Aetna Better Health of West Virginia.

Website: <https://dhhr.wv.gov/bms/Members/Managed%20Care/Pages/default.aspx>

Current Medicaid Waivers

Search State Waivers List at: [Medicaid.gov](https://www.medicaid.gov)

State Licensure of Dietitians

[WV Statutes](#)
